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NOIDA INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY, GREATER NOIDA

(An Autonomous Institute Affiliated to AKTU, Lucknow)

B.Tech

SEM: V - THEORY EXAMINATION (2024- 2025)

Subject: Cloud, Microservices & Application

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

General Instructions:*IMP: Verify that you have received the question paper with the correct course, code, branch etc.**1. This Question paper comprises of three Sections -A, B, & C. It consists of Multiple Choice Questions (MCQ's) & Subjective type questions.**2. Maximum marks for each question are indicated on right -hand side of each question.**3. Illustrate your answers with neat sketches wherever necessary.**4. Assume suitable data if necessary.**5. Preferably, write the answers in sequential order.**6. No sheet should be left blank. Any written material after a blank sheet will not be evaluated/checked.***SECTION-A**

20

1. Attempt all parts:-

1-a. What is Cloud Computing? (CO1, K1)

1

(a) Cloud Computing means providing services like storage, servers, database, networking, etc

(b) Cloud Computing means storing data in a database

(c) Cloud Computing is a tool used to create an application

(d) None of the mentioned

1-b. Which of the following are the features of cloud computing? (CO1, K2)

1

(a) Security

(b) Availability

(c) Large Network Access

(d) All of the mentioned

1-c. Microservice could be considered as subset of _____ (CO2, K1)

1

(a) POA

(b) SOA

(c) Cloud

(d) Java

1-d. _____ acts as a database of services their instances and corresponding location. (CO2, K2)

1

(a) Service Registry

- (b) Domain Registry
 - (c) Data Management
 - (d) Service Deployment
- 1-e. What are the requirements to become a DevOps Engineer? (CO3, K1) 1
- (a) Fluency in web languages like Ruby, Python, PHP or Java
 - (b) Interpersonal skills that help you communicate and collaborate across teams and roles
 - (c) Experience with infrastructure automation tools like Chef, Puppet, Ansible, SaltStack or Windows PowerShell DSC
 - (d) All of the above
- 1-f. When does testing occur in a DevOps environment? (CO3,K1) 1
- (a) after development but before release
 - (b) during development and after release
 - (c) only after release
 - (d) only during development
- 1-g. This volume type can be used to share contents within containers in a pod, but will not persist beyond the life of a pod. (CO4, K2) 1
- (a) Local
 - (b) ConfigMap
 - (c) FlexVolume
 - (d) EmptyDir
- 1-h. _____ are instances of Docker images that can be run using the Docker run command. (CO4, K1) 1
- (a) Hub
 - (b) Container
 - (c) File
 - (d) Cloud
- 1-i. Encryption is: (CO5, K1) 1
- (a) A way to increase cloud storage capacity
 - (b) A technique to hide the location of cloud servers
 - (c) The process of converting data into a code to prevent unauthorized access
 - (d) A method to access cloud data without a password
- 1-j. Define, Which cloud security component helps detect suspicious behavior and security incidents? (CO5, K2) 1
- (a) Data Encryption
 - (b) Identity and Access Management (IAM)
 - (c) Security Monitoring and Logging
 - (d) Multi-Factor Authentication (MFA)

2. Attempt all parts:-

- | | | |
|------|---|---|
| 2.a. | Explain the pay-as-you-go pricing model in cloud computing. (CO1,K1) | 2 |
| 2.b. | Explain the difference between GET and POST requests in APIs. (CO2, K1) | 2 |
| 2.c. | Define continuous delivery (CD). (CO3, K2) | 2 |
| 2.d. | List the main components of Kubernetes architecture. (CO4, K2) | 2 |
| 2.e. | Define security features of cloud ? (CO5, K1) | 2 |

SECTION-B

30

3. Answer any five of the following:-

- | | | |
|------|--|---|
| 3-a. | Illustrate the virtual machines in the context of cloud computing. (CO1,K2) | 6 |
| 3-b. | Difference among public, private, and hybrid clouds. (CO1, K3) | 6 |
| 3-c. | In microservices, how can a circuit breaker pattern improve system resilience? (CO2, K4) | 6 |
| 3-d. | Discuss the key components of an API request. (CO2, K2) | 6 |
| 3.e. | Describe the CI/CD tool and its primary purpose. (CO3,K2) | 6 |
| 3.f. | List and explain the various Docker components. (CO4, K2) | 6 |
| 3.g. | Describe the significance of regular security audits in cloud environments. (CO5, K3) | 6 |

SECTION-C

50

4. Answer any one of the following:-

- | | | |
|------|---|----|
| 4-a. | Describe the advantages and challenges of adopting cloud computing for businesses. How does cloud technology impact scalability, flexibility, and cost-efficiency in IT operations? (CO1, K3) | 10 |
| 4-b. | Define IaaS and provide a detailed overview of the infrastructure components offered in an IaaS environment. (CO1, K2) | 10 |

5. Answer any one of the following:-

- | | | |
|------|---|----|
| 5-a. | Explain the role of HTTP methods (GET, POST, PUT, DELETE) in API communication. Provide real-world scenarios where each method is appropriately used. (CO2, K4) | 10 |
| 5-b. | In what ways does serverless computing complement or diverge from the microservices architecture in a cloud-based system? (CO2, K3) | 10 |

6. Answer any one of the following:-

- | | | |
|------|---|----|
| 6-a. | Discuss the role of automation in DevOps. Provide examples of areas where automation can have a significant impact on the development and operations processes. (CO3, K4) | 10 |
| 6-b. | Compare and contrast different containerization technologies, such as Docker and container orchestration tools like Kubernetes. How do these technologies enhance the deployment and scalability of applications? (CO3, K4) | 10 |

7. Answer any one of the following:-

- | | | |
|------|---|----|
| 7-a. | Define various K8's services running on nodes and describe the role of each | 10 |
|------|---|----|

service? (CO4, K2)

7-b. Explain the components of a Docker container and the purpose of each. For example, images, containers, Docker daemon, and Docker CLI. (CO4, K2) 10

8. Answer any one of the following:-

8-a. Mention the services that are provided by Window Azure Operating System? (CO5, K2) 10

8-b. Explain hybrid and community cloud? (CO5, K1) 10

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