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NOIDA INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY, GREATER NOIDA**(An Autonomous Institute Affiliated to AKTU, Lucknow)****MASTER OF TECHNOLOGY (M. Tech)****(SEM: First Theory Examination (2020-2021))****SUBJECT NAME: ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE****Time: 3 Hours****Max. Marks:70****General Instructions:**

- All questions are compulsory. Answers should be brief and to the point.
- This Question paper consists of 02 pages & 8 questions.
- It comprises of three Sections, A, B, and C. You are to attempt all the sections.
- **Section A** - Question No- 1 is objective type questions carrying 1 mark each, Question No- 2 is very short answer type carrying 2 mark each. You are expected to answer them as directed.
- **Section B** - Question No-3 is Long answer type -I question with external choice carrying 4 marks each. You need to attempt any five out of seven questions given.
- **Section C** - Question No. 4-8 are Long answer type -II (within unit choice) question carrying 7 marks each. You need to attempt any one part a or b.
- Students are instructed to cross the blank sheets before handing over the answer sheet to the invigilator.
- No sheet should be left blank. Any written material after a blank sheet will not be evaluated/checked.

SECTION – A

- | | | |
|---|-----------------|------------|
| 1. Answer <u>all</u> the parts- | [5x1=5] | CO |
| a. Can expert systems make mistakes? Justify | (1) | CO4 |
| b. What are evolutionary algorithms? | (1) | CO5 |
| c. Give example of first order predicate logic. | (1) | CO2 |
| d. List the different types of Learning | (1) | CO1 |
| e. Write any five tools name used for AI applications. | (1) | CO3 |
| 2. Answer <u>all</u> the parts- | [5x2=10] | CO |
| a. Differentiate between python and other programming language. | (2) | CO3 |
| b. Define term Virtual agents with suitable example. | (2) | CO1 |
| c. What is Uninformed search? | (2) | CO2 |
| d. What is iterative deepening? Give some of its advantages | (2) | CO5 |
| e. Explain the concept of Decision Tree | (2) | CO4 |

SECTION – B

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|---|-----------------|------------|
| 3. Answer any <u>five</u> of the following- | [5x4=20] | CO |
| a. What is Hill climbing? Write and explain any one Hill climbing algorithm. | (4) | CO2 |
| b. What is logic in AI? Elaborate the types with suitable example. What are the components of FOPL? | (4) | CO1 |
| c. Explain ant colony optimization algorithm. | (4) | CO5 |
| d. Describe with the comparison between OPEN CV and OPEN VINO. | (4) | CO3 |
| e. Describe Forward and backward chaining inference process? Give suitable example. | (4) | CO4 |

- f. Discuss Bayesian network with suitable example (4) CO2
- g. Draw the semantic networks of (4) CO4
1. Tom is a cat.
 2. Tom is grey in color
 3. Tom is owned by Sam.
 4. Cat is mammal

SECTION – C

4. Answer any one of the following- [5×7=35] CO
- a. Discuss the Alpha –Beta pruning search algorithm with suitable example. (7) CO2
- OR**
- b. (i) Give a brief introduction to Chatbot. (7) CO3
(ii) Write and explain Means Ends Analysis algorithm. CO2
5. Answer any one of the following-
- a. What is knowledge? Write the different approaches for knowledge representation. (7) CO4
- OR**
- b. Discuss Hidden Markov Models with suitable example. (7) CO2
6. Answer any one of the following-
- a. Discuss Reinforcement learning with suitable example. Give a comparison with advantages and disadvantages of Reinforcement learning with Supervised learning (7) CO2
- OR**
- b. Give State space representation for 8-puzzle Problem. What are possible Heuristic functions for it? (7) CO2
7. Answer any one of the following-
- a. What are the steps involved in natural language processing (NLP) of an English sentence? Explain with an example sentence. (7) CO1
- OR**
- b. (i) Draw and Discuss the expert system architecture with suitable example. (7) CO4
(ii) What are the various applications of Artificial Intelligence? CO1
8. Answer any one of the following-
- a. Write the water jug problem. What are the different production rules for water jug problem and also give one solution? (7) CO3
- OR**
- b. Justify the swarm intelligence evolutionary algorithm. (7) CO5