



- (c) No specific reason  
(d) None of these
- 1-d. Which of the following materials is/are not used to reinforce the Copper Matrix Composite? (CO4) 1
- (a) Silicon Carbide  
(b) Tungsten  
(c) Iron  
(d) Stainless steel 304
- 1-e. The divergence of the stress tensor is \_\_\_\_ (CO5) 1
- (a) Scalar  
(b) Vector  
(c) 0  
(d) 1

**2. Attempt all parts:-**

- 2.a. Mention important matrix materials. (CO1) 2
- 2.b. Difference between Pyrolysis, Carbonization, Graphitization in Composites. (CO2) 2
- 2.c. Suggest a latest nano composite material ready to use in construction industry which is not used before? (CO3) 2
- 2.d. Which material property plays a significant role in impact absorption? (CO4) 2
- 2.e. What are various failure theories? (CO5) 2

**SECTION B**

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**3. Answer any five of the following:-**

- 3-a. Mention important characteristics of composite material. (CO1) 4
- 3-b. Give examples for fiber material. (CO1) 4
- 3-c. Describe various basis on which composite materials classified. (CO2) 4
- 3-d. What are various types of Matrices used in FRP? (CO2) 4
- 3.e. What is the structural makeup (manufacturing process) of GFRP materials? (CO3) 4
- 3.f. Explain the unique characteristics of polymeric solids. (CO4) 4
- 3.g. Why maximum Von-mises stress of glass composite is higher than carbon composite? (CO5) 4

**SECTION C**

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**4. Answer any one of the following:-**

- 4-a. The compressive strength of aramid fiber is about one-eighth of its tensile stress. Estimate the smallest diameter of a rod on which the aramid fiber can be wound without causing kinks, etc., on its compression side. (CO1) 7
- 4-b. Aramid fiber, when fractured in tension, shows characteristically longitudinal splitting, i.e., microfibrillation is observed. Explain why. (CO1) 7

**5. Answer any one of the following:-**

- 5-a. Make a comparative note on the applications of different types of reinforcing materials. (CO2) 7
- 5-b. What is the primary function of reinforcements in CMCs? Write a short note on the basic characteristics, advantages, and disadvantages of CMCs. (CO2) 7

**6. Answer any one of the following:-**

- 6-a. Write a short note on spray co-deposition process with a neat sketch. (CO3) 7
- 6-b. What are the essential processing steps in any composites manufacturing method? Write a brief note giving details of their significance in the quality of the final product. (CO3) 7

**7. Answer any one of the following:-**

- 7-a. In a density determination test for cast epoxy resin, the following data are recorded: Weight of the cast resin sample in air: 30 g, Weight of the sample with a sinker fully immersed and wire partially immersed in water: 75 g, Weight of the sinker fully immersed and wire partially immersed in water: 70.2 g. Determine the density of cast epoxy resin. (CO4) 7
- 7-b. How does the chemical bonding within and between the aramid fibers affect their mechanical strength properties? (CO4) 7

**8. Answer any one of the following:-**

- 8-a. Give the relationship between particle size and volume fraction in a dispersion strengthened composites. (CO5) 7
- 8-b. Write the short notes on the following laminates: (i) Symmetric Laminates, (ii) Antisymmetric Laminate, (iii) Balanced Laminate, and (iv) Quasi-isotropic Laminates (CO5) 7